

#### Shabbat and Service Schedule November 2023

Please check the website and Shavuon for the most current information.

Friday,	Novem	ber 3
---------	-------	-------

Candle Lighting	5:16 pm
Soup Shabbat	6:30 pm

Saturday, November 4	
Parshas Vayeira	
Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
with Phil Platcow using Mishkan T'filah	
Israel Chavurah	12:00 pm

#### Friday, November 10

Candle Lighting	4:08 pm
Peace Shabbat Evening Service	7:00 pm

Saturday, INOVERIBLE II	
Parasha Chayyei Sarah	
Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
with Rabbi Ashira using Sim Shalom	
Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm

#### Friday, November 17

Candle Lighting	4:01 pm
-----------------	---------

#### Saturday, November 18

Parasha Tol'dot	
Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
with Rabbi Ashira using Mishkan T'filah	
Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm

# Friday, November 24

Candle Lighting 3:50	pm
----------------------	----

Saturday, November 25	
Parasha Vayeitzei	
Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
with Rabbi Ashira using Sim Shalom	
Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm
	•









Dear Chevre,

What a month it has been. Back at the beginning of October, we came together in our sukkot, those fragile temporary dwellings in our "Season of Joy" which remind us of our ancestors' journey through the wilderness. Days later, we learned that Hamas terrorists had attacked our

extended community in Israel, and the sacred obligation to be joyful felt all-but impossible. As a community, we responded by coming together to support each other and to show our solidarity with Israel. Our weekly Shabbat morning services have taken on new meaning as we've created opportunities to seek guidance from our tradition, to process our thoughts and feelings, and to grieve the terrible, painful losses from this war.

I have wanted so desperately for the past month to find the right words that will offer comfort and ease our spirits. As I worried about not having the right words to share with you, I remembered another time I felt at a similar loss. As a student chaplain at Brigham and Women's Hospital, I often worried that I would say the wrong thing or not know what to say. I turned to my colleagues and friends for advice. Each person had their own "magic formula" for what to say when I first entered a patient's room, but I knew none of the suggestions would work every time I met with patients and their families.

As I continued my pastoral training, I learned that there was one thing that did work every time, and it was both easier and harder than I could have imagined.

> The one thing that consistently brought comfort to the people I encountered was the gift of presence.

It's true that sitting next to someone is not a physically demanding task. However, sitting next to someone who is in pain, whether physical or otherwise, and trusting that my presence is enough was enormously difficult. Even when I could not find words or when I knew that no words could help, I found that simply sitting with someone when they were in pain, physical or otherwise, could be enough.

My presence did not cure anyone of their illnesses or make anyone's sadness and anger disappear. However, being with people, even if I did not say anything beyond introducing myself, did seem to help them when they struggled. Often people would thank me "just for being there" or "for not letting them go through this alone."

#### RABBI'S MESSAGE

#### Rabbi's Message continued from previous page

The truth of the importance of presence is deeply embedded in our tradition. We learn, time and time again, that we are not meant to be alone and we are, in fact, not alone. At the beginning of Torah, God says "it is not good for the human being to be alone."\* Throughout our spiritual history, God tells our ancestors that God will be with them. God promises to be with each of the patriarchs in Genesis. When Moses, in the story of the Exodus, expresses doubt about going to Pharaoh, God tells him that God will be with him. As the Israelites make their way through the wilderness, God travels ahead of them as a pillar of cloud by day and a pillar of fire at night. God's presence is not only promised in the Torah but throughout our sacred text tradition. The Psalmist writes numerous times not to be afraid for God will be with us.

It's ironic that, when we are in distress and in most need of support, it can feel most difficult for us to perceive God's presence. We might doubt that those holy teachings apply to our experience, and we might feel as though we are alone. In those dark moments, I remember the time I spent with patients and their families in the hospital. When we sat together, embraced, and they shared about their experiences, something amazing happened. People who had been looking at the ground now saw each other and did not look away. People who had been crying individually now took turns or found themselves laughing at memories of happier times. Even though people still felt worried, scared, sad, or whatever else they felt, they also felt held, supported, and not alone.

The events in Israel this past month have been heartbreaking. I do not think I have the "right words" for this moment in history. What I would like to offer, in lieu of words, is the gift of presence. Even though the High Holidays and Sukkot are behind us, there are still many opportunities to be present with each other at Temple Emanu-El this month.

As promised, I will begin facilitating a class based on Rabbi Toba Spitzer's book, God is Here: Re-imagining the Divine. We will meet on the following Sunday afternoons from 3:00-4:30 pm in Starensier: November 5, 19 and December 3, 10, 17. If there is interest, we might continue the discussion in the new year. You can read a description of the book and purchase a copy here: <a href="https://bookshop.org/a/15414/9781250764492">https://bookshop.org/a/15414/9781250764492</a>. It also is available as an audiobook at the Haverhill Public Library and in print form through the Minuteman Library Network. Each meeting will stand on its own, so you are welcome to come to any of the sessions regardless of whether you came to a previous one. I am excited to start this learning with you!

At the beginning of November, we will have two special gatherings. November 9 marks the 85th anniversary of Kristallnacht, the Night of Broken Glass. On Sunday November 12 at 3:00 pm, we will commemorate this tragedy and honor the memories of those we lost with a ritual based on the structure of a seder. As with our Passover seders, this Kristallnacht seder will have opportunities for all of us to participate. I hope we will be inspired from our people's resilience through this act of remembering, and I look forward to journeying

from darkness to light with you. On Friday November 10 at 7:00 pm, we will celebrate Peace Shabbat at which we will honor our military veterans for their service to our country.

For now, as the news from Israel continues to unfold, let us continue to pray for her safety and for peace in the region. Let's add to the power of our prayers the gift of each other's presence. I look forward to the blessing of coming together with you at Temple Emanu-El.

Bivracha, Rabbi Ashira

\* Genesis 2:18



#### COMMUNITY NEWS

#### **WELCOME NEW MEMBERS**

Zach and Wendy Lebowitz

#### **MAZAL TOV**

Phil Platcow on receiving the Keeper of the Flame award from the New England region of the Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs for his involvement in and commitment to Jewish communities

*Lynn Dreyfus-Martin* on the birth of her granddaughter, October "Toby" Grace.

#### **TODAH RABBAH**

*Morry Korinow* for all his diligent work to make the food happen for hot dogs in the hut and to everyone who brought delicious dishes to share.

Mindy Harris, for leading us in fun and beautiful services

Amy Moldoff for her spirit-filled accompaniment

Joy Silvey for bringing a new and wonderful song to the

To the many people who helped with our Sh'mini Atzeret and Simchat Torah services.

Joe Epstein for reading haftarah

Sandra Kassin-Deardorff and Joy Silvey for reading Torah. Glenn Dickson and Michael McLaughlin of the Shirim Klezmer Orchestra which helped to lift our hearts The Haverhill Police Department for their presence at Simchat Torah and for providing extra patrols.

Zoom techs, Sandra Kassin-Deardorff, Shoshana Dodge, Jenn Lampron and Joy Silvey

#### PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



Shalom Temple Emanu-El,

It is Cheshvan, so we can take a quick breather after the busy high holiday season, but before Chanukah starts.

At this time, our world is chaotic. Many of us are similarly struggling to come to grips with what is going on. More than ever, we find strength in our community and your presence in the Temple, at our events is so important (whether it be in-person or on Zoom). I encourage you to come to services, reach out to the Rabbi, Lisa, or I, and come to events the Temple is hosting. We can find comfort in the togetherness. At the High Holy Days, I discussed our needs in the Haverhill Jewish community, depending on our congregants for support. Support comes mainly in the forms of volunteering within our congregation as well as financial support, which affords our

professional staff as well as building and activity costs. Within our Temple, we run a variety of activities and could not offer these without our committee chairs. Please take an opportunity to review the supplement at some time during these high holy days to see the committees that we have and the volunteers who chair them. These people are the lifeblood of our congregation, but they (and I) need your help. If you haven't already, please consider giving to the annual HHD fundraiser.

Lastly, I want to remind you to please provide feedback on how we are doing and what you would like to see in our congregation. I welcome feedback on events, services, HHD, everything. Just a reminder that my email is <a href="mailto:president@templeemanu-el.org">president@templeemanu-el.org</a>.

L'Shalom, Jenn Lampron Temple Emanu-El President

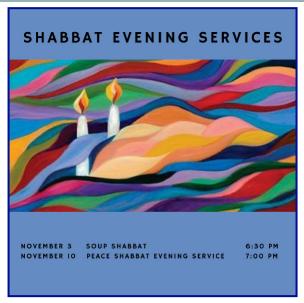


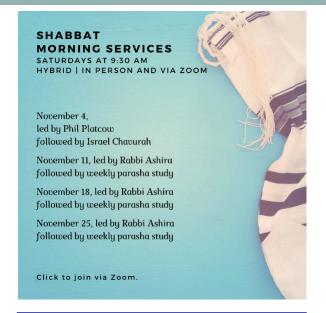






#### **UPCOMING SERVICES AND EVENTS**



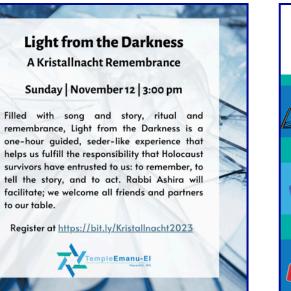


ACE SHADO

ENING SERV







### MINDY'S MUSINGS



Dear Friends,

I hope this reaches you well into a beautiful fall. Our classes have kicked off with a bang and the year is firmly underway. We had a wonderful Apple Picking event for our first day of school and followed that up with a fabulous Hot Dogs in the Hut event to celebrate Sukkot this

October. We also just hosted our first Torah Together Family Education event for our younger kids families with Rabbi Ashira. Thank you to Rachel Hanson for a fun multi-generational activity. Our kids are generating lots of great energy in the building on Sundays and we're so pleased to be back as a community. Please have a look at what's coming up in November. (Please note that we DO have Religious School on November 12th, on Veteran's Day weekend):

#### **EMMAUS HOUSE FOOD DRIVE**

Please help out the Emmaus House by bringing in special requested items for our Food Drive this November.

#### Food Items:

Adobo Seasoning

Maggi Seasoning Cubes

Fruit cups

Pasta Sauce

Rice

Mac & Cheese

Ramen

Cereal (Not Cheerios)

Sardines

Mayonnaise

Juice Boxes

Snacks

Canned Soup (not Chicken Noodle)

Beans

Apple Sauce

Salad Dressing

Toiletries:

Toothpaste

Other:

**Bath Towels** 

Face Cloths

On November 19th, our elementary school kids will be heading over to Emmaus House for our annual field trip and to bring all the donations from the synagogue. Parents should drop off their kids at 9:00 AM, as usual, then return at 10:45 to carpool over to Emmaus House in downtown Haverhill. Details and instructions will be emailed to parents.

#### THANK YOU!!

Let me first wish a hearty Thank you to a number of folks who have helped us out recently:

Morry Korinow – major thank you to Morry, the head of our PTO, for helping us out with a major food donation for Hot Dogs in the Hut and for being the grill master. Food was enjoyed by all!

Amy Sherr – major thank you to Amy Sherr for helping as our volunteer coordinator and bringing some new faces back into the building on Sundays to help with Door Duty. We're so happy to have Amy's time and energy in bringing some new leadership back to Temple Emanu-El.

Kim Callan, Karen Godek, Rachel Hanson and Amy Moldoff major ongoing thanks to our teachers for all the love, compassion and time they give to our students.

Gwen Larsen – for volunteering as our new Israeli Dance teacher on Sundays as a chug. The kids absolutely loved dance, and it brought some wonderful new experiences to them.

Shoshana Dodge – who just kicked off our JPlay program for young families!

#### **Welcome New Families!**

Cutler Family – welcome to Adam and Claudia Cutler and their daughter Maya and son Mateo

Lebowitz Family – welcome to Zach and Wendy Lebowitz and their daughters Delaney and Tovah

If you see the *Cutlers* or *Lebowitz's* around the synagogue, please say hi and make them feel welcome in our community.

#### **November School Schedule:**

Nov 5 - Religious School

Nov 12 – Religious School

Nov 19 – Religious School & Field Trip to Emmaus House, JPlay! for young families

Nov 26 – No Religious School – Happy Thanksgiving Weekend!

Looking forward to all our exciting events ahead this year and lots of great learning.

Mindy Harris



#### **TEMPLE COMMUNITY**

#### **Temple Committees**

Contact Lisa Anthony or any of the chairs below to join a committee.

**Adult Education** Lynn Dreyfuss Martin Anti-racism Karen Godek Budget Judd Nathan Chesed Sharyn Russell Kevin Miller Dues Fundraising In need of chair Paula Breger HaSifriyah (Library) House In need of chair Judd Nathan Investment Membership Outreach Shelly Gladstein Music Rachel Hanson PTO Alicia and Morry Korinow **Religious Practices** Sandra Kassin-Deardorff Religious School Shoshana Dodge Renovations Kevin Miller

In need of chair

In need of chair

In need of chair

In need of chair

Scott Hannula



#### Temple Leadership and Administration 2023–2024

#### **Executive Committee**

President

Secretary

# Shelly Gladstein

Paula Breger **Assistant Secretary** Judd Nathan Treasurer

Loren Goldstein Past President

**Temple Administration** 

Ashira Stevens, Rabbi

Jennifer Lampron

Scott Hannula

Security

Social Action

Trusts/Wills/Bequests

Windows to the Future

Social

Ira L. Korinow, Rabbi Emeritus Mindy Harris, Religious School Director

Lisa A. Anthony, Executive Administrator Lynn Dreyfuss Martin, Religious School Administrative Assistant

Sheila Brown, Bookkeeper

# **Board of Directors**

2024 2025 Karen Godek 2025 Rachel Hanson 2024 Sandra Kassin-Deardorff Joy Silvey 2025

RabbiStevens@TempleEmanu-El.org

RabbiK@TempleEmanu-El.org

RSDirector@TempleEmanu-El.org

Office@TempleEmanu-El.org

RSAdminAsst@TempleEmanu-El.org Bookkeeper@TempleEmanu-El.org

978.373.3861 | www.TempleEmanu-El.org

## DONATIONS

#### **CANTOR MUSIC FUND**

Amy and Ross Moldoff, in honor of Phil Platcow receiving the Keeper of the Flame Award from the New England region of the Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs

#### **CLERGY DISCRETIONARY FUND**

Shelly Gladstein, in loving memory of her mother, Jane Field, on her yahrzeit

Hedva and David Shikes, in loving memory of their parents, Melvin and Selma Shikes and Abraham and Rivka Rose, on their yahrzeits

#### DR. HAROLD S. COHEN AND FAMILY FUND

Ronnie Cohen, in loving memory of Gerda Kalman

#### **SAMUEL & SOPHIE FLEET FUND**

Pamela Manzi Healy, in loving memory of her grandfather Samuel Fleet and her aunt Beatrice D. Fleet, on their yahrzeits

#### **BETTY AND LEO GOLDBERG FAMILY FUND**

Carol Ann Goldberg, in loving memory of her cousin Steven Jonas and his wife Debra Jonas

#### **BESSIE AND VINSON W. GRAD FUND**

William and Laura Grad, in loving memory of his grandfather Paul Wilner, on his yahrzeit

#### **MAX AND CLARE GREENSTEIN FUND**

Joyce Cohen, in loving memory of her brother John Greenstein, on his yahrzeit

#### **HIGH HOLIDAY FUNDRAISER**

Ilana Hebborn

Jerold Zelinksy

Joseph Epstein

Ellyn E. Spencer

Barbara and Robert Berman

Wendy Wise and Donald Chabot

Gerald and Pearl Shyavitz

Leona Paul

Danial and Vera Goldberg

Sonny and Diane Forman, in appreciation of their High Holiday Honor.

#### JEWISH CONTINUITY FUND

Vivian Gordon, in loving memory of Anne Freedman

Sharyn Russell, in loving memory of Gerda Kalman

Pamela and Paul Davichik, in appreciation

#### **GAIL AND RABBI IRA FAMILY CONTINUITY FUND**

Rabbi Ira Korinow, in loving memory of his wife Gail Korinow on her yahrzeit

#### **ALMA & GEORGE KLINETSKY FAMILY FUND**

Elaine Gross, in loving memory of her father, George Klinetsky, on his yahrzeit and in loving memory of Gerda Kalman

#### **BEN AND MOLLIE MERSHON FUND**

Irma Mershon, in loving memory of her sisters-in-law Evelyn Lefkoff and Sylvia Mershon, and her brother-in-law J. Robert Mershon, on their yahrzeits

#### JEROME AND SELMA ROSENGARD FUND

Howard Ross, in loving memory of his father and mother, David and Susan Rosengard, on their yahrzeits.

#### MOSES SHYAVITZ FUND

Gerald Shyavitz, in loving memory of his mother, Madelyn Shyavitz, his grandparents Joseph and Lena Shyavitz and his aunt Shirley Thrope, on their yahrzeits

#### MAURAY AND DOROTHY TYE FAMILY FUND

Donald Tye, in loving memory of his father, Mauray Tye, on his yahrzeit

#### **ALLEN M. TYE FUND**

Theodore and Kate Tye, in loving memory of his father, Allen Tye, on his yahrzeit

#### YAHRZEIT FUND

Judy Kroner, in loving memory of her beloved brother Jack Greenbaum, on his yahrzeit Anne Freedman, in loving memory of her father-in-law, Harry Freedman, on his yahrzeit



#### **DONATIONS CONTINUED**

Vivian Gordon, in loving memory of her father-in-law, Dorr L. Gordon and her uncle Albert Zeltzer, on their yahrzeits.

Daniel Gordon, in loving memory of his grandfather Dorr L. Gordon, on his yahrzeit

Rhonda Spencer, in loving memory of her mother, Aida Edelstein Beden and her grandmother Laura Edelstein, on their yahrzeits Michael Beden, in loving memory of his grandmother Aida Edelstein Beden and his great grandmother Laura Edelstein, on their yahrzeits

Alice Merkrebs, in loving memory of her father, Herman Merkrebs, on his yahrzeit

Marilyn Winer, in loving memory of her husband, Arthur L. Winer, on his yahrzeit

Carol Shube, in loving memory of her father, Martin Bendetson and her uncle James Kurland, on their yahrzeits

Irving Freedman, in loving memory of his grandparents Max and Ella Wilner and his aunt Ann F. Levine, on their yahrzeits

Roberta Speranzo, in loving memory of her mother, Jennie Mysel, on her yahrzeit

Brenda Wineapple, in loving memory of her father, Irving Wineapple and her grandmother Fannie Silverman, on their yahrzeits

Rhoda Feldman, in loving memory of her mother, June Feldman, on her yahrzeit

Michael and Amy Sherr, in loving memory of his father, Jerome Leonard Sherr, on his yahrzeit

Roberta Glazer, in loving memory of her husband, David Glazer, on his yahrzeit

Brian Gordon, in loving memory of his mother, Betty Lou Gordon and his aunt Ethel Lisker, on their yahrzeits

Merton Greenstein, in loving memory of his mother, Bessie Greenstein and his wife, Eileen Greenstein, on their yahrzeits

Marilyn Goldberg, in loving memory of her mother, Esther Gerstein, on her yahrzeit

Ron Weiss, in loving memory of his grandfather Harry Smith, on his yahrzeit

Karen Godek, in loving memory of her father, Steven Goldberg, on his yahrzeit

Elaine Lenotte, in loving memory of her father, Peter Isaacson, on his yahrzeit

Merrill Mezikofsky, in loving memory of his father, William Mezikofsky, on his yahrzeit

Robin Zaremba, in loving memory of her father, Samuel Jacobs Tobias, on his yahrzeit





#### REMEMBERING THOSE AT YAHRZEIT

November 3 & 4 20th of Cheshvan

Morris Bakerman Marlin Cohen Nellie Cohen Dora Cohen Rosalie June Engel Manuel M. Epstein June Feldman Robert Harnch Rabbi Abraham lacobson Mildred Kniznick Barton Kotzen Thomas Kroner **Robert Livingston** Fredrick Myers Susan Rosengard Barney Segal Lena Shapiro Samuel Shapiro Madelyn Shyavitz Joseph Wekstein Arthur Winer Albert Zeltzer

November 10 & 11 27th of Cheshvan

Herbert Berkovich Abraham Blustein Paul Samuel Brindis Florence Casten Belle Curtis Sylvia Delaney Corinne Finkel Philip Gladstein Lillian Goldinger Roslyn Karelis Israel Kolsky J. Robert Mershon Herman Milhendler David Rosengard Marika Steir Norman Stimmel Paul Wilner

November 18 5th of Kislev Maurice Alper Max Banner Delma Barr Jean Bloomfield Esther Brown Louis A. Cohen

Lena Cohen

Esther Cowan Bernice Engel Dorothy L. Feigenbaum Ida Fingold Rebecca Freedman Max Freedman Frances Freedman Charles Frischer Anne R. Goldberg Frances Goldfield Samuel Goralnick Samuel Harris George Klinetsky Mitchell J. Koffman Gail Korinow Morris Leavitt Amelia Katz Markson Eva Moskovit Joan Newton-Dixon Dora Pamis Lena Pinchesky Malvin Pollack Eda Rabinovitz Lillian Robotnick Harriet Rosenthal

Allen Tye Michael Warshawsky Ella Wilner Ray Wineapple

Ray Wineapple November 25 12th of Kislev Mollie Alman Bessie Apteker Pearl Banks Abraham Berman Celia Wilner Cohen Harold Edelstein Alice Epstein George Fine Sadye Glagovsky David M. Greenberg Rachel Halpern Arthur Hirsch Herman Kahan Rachel Kahn Mollie Sarah Kaplan Faye L. Koffman Frances Mysel Evelyn Nadine Russman

Eva Salovitch Murray Schultz Fannie Shohet Joseph Shyavitz David Sulman Jacob Wise



Abraham Servetnick

Gertrude Shwom

Anna Stimmel



#### To receive help in your time of need,

call one of the following LHH coordinators:

 Rabbi Stevens
 978.373.3861

 Sharyn Russell
 978.372.5777

 Lisa Anthony
 978.373.3861

#### **Trusts, Wills, and Bequests**

If you are interested in discussing gift and naming opportunities, please contact Rabbi Stevens (RabbiStevens@TempleEmanu-El.org)

or

Lisa (office@TempleEmanu-El.org).

Thank you!

# TEMPLE EMANU-EL \$

#### **Honor Your Father and Your Mother**

It is a widely observed Jewish tradition to commemorate the passing of a loved one by memorializing those that have departed with a vahrzeit plague on a dedicated memorial wall.

At Temple Emanu-El, these plaques are lit on the yahrzeit, or anniversary of death, and for Yizkor services.

Plaques are inscribed with the name of the deceased in both English and Hebrew as well as the date of the person's death. They are available to view whenever the sanctuary is open.

The one-time cost of the plaque is \$300. To purchase a plaque in honor of a departed loved one, <u>order online</u> or contact Lisa or Rabbi Stevens at 978.373.3861.

# COMMUNITY

We are a welcoming, diverse, Reform, sacred community committed to embracing and implementing the principles of tikkun olam.

Through prayer, study, and social interactions, we honor and share our Judaic values across all generations.







## **Sacred Hearts Food Pantry**

13 Carleton Avenue, Bradford

Drop off Monday–Friday (8:00–11:00 am)

Pick up for Haverhill residents in need Monday, Wednesday, and Friday (8:00–11:00 am)

Sacred Hearts Parish Food Pantry serves 1,000–1,200 families each week. Many families in our



area are now out of work and facing financial crisis. The Sacred Hearts Food Pantry gives a helping hand to those in need

Please consider donating nonperishable food items.







# MONTH AT A GLANCE



# November

November 3	Soup Shabbat	6:30 pm
November 4	Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
	Israel Chavurah	12:00 pm
November 5	Religious School	9:00 am
November 8	<b>Executive Committee Meeting</b>	7:00 pm
November 10	Peace Shabbat Evening Service	7:00 pm
November 11	Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
	Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm
November 12	Religious School	9:00 am
	Kristallnacht Seder	3:00 pm
Novermber 15	Religious Practices Meeting	7:30 pm
November 18	Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
	Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm
November 19	Religious School	9:00 am
	J-Play	9:30 am
	Emmaus House Field Trip	11:00 am
November 25	Shabbat Morning Service	9:30 am
	Weekly Parasha Study	1:00 pm





Temple-Emanu-El-in-Haverhill-MA



twitter.com/TempleEmanuLHav



templeemanuelhaverhill



youtube.com/@Templeemanu-elhaverhill

# PLEASE PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS



Specializing in Business & Personal Insurance

Phone: 978.372.1451

359 Main Street Haverhill, MA 01830

stef@cowaninsurance.com Fax: 978.521.4669

#### Your ad could be here!

Contact

office@TempleEmanu-El.org

for details.



General Practice • Estate Planning Free Consultations

#### Gerald L. Shyavitz, Esq.

www.estateplanninghaverhill.com

Bus: 978.241.2682 G.Shyavitz@comcast.net Cell: 603.401.5655 11 Kenoza Ave., Haverhill, MA 01830



# H.L. Farmer & Sons Funeral Homes



978 • 372 • 9311

106 Summer Street Haverhill 210 South Main Street Bradford